12th English Ans

1-B
2-A
3-B
4-B
5-C
6-B
7-B
8-B
9-A
10-B
11-C
12-C
13-B
14-C
15-D
16-A
17-D
18-D
19-C
20-D
21-A
22-B
23-A
24-C
25-A
26-A
27-C
28-A
29-B
30-B
31-C
32-D
33-B
34-C
35-A
36-A
37-C
38-A
39-B
40-D
41-D
42-B
43-A
44-A
45-C
46-A
47-B
48-C
49-C
50-A

SECTION – B (Descriptive Type Questions)

Q1. Write an essay on any one of the following in about 150–200 words.

(a) The Commercialization of Education

Answer: Commercialization of education means treating education as a business rather than a service. Nowadays, many private institutions charge high fees for admission, tuition and other facilities. As a result, poor students often find it difficult to get quality education.

Education is the basic right of every individual. It should develop knowledge, skills and good character. However, commercialization has made education expensive and increased inequality between rich and poor students.

The government should take steps to control high fees and provide quality education at affordable costs. Scholarships and free education should also be provided to needy students.

Education should not be considered a source of profit. It should be a means of building a better society.

Q2. Explain any one of the following:

(b) When he got home, Seibei's face was pale.

Answer: When Seibei returned home, his face was pale because he was frightened and worried about the incident at school. He knew that his father would be angry with him.

(c) But I shall be told that it is neither numbers nor multiplicity of pleasures that make the glory of man.

Answer: The statement means that human greatness does not depend on wealth, numbers or physical pleasures. True glory comes from good character, wisdom, noble thoughts and service to humanity.

Q3. Explain any one of the following:

(a) But believe that I shall make
Speedier journeys, since I take
More wings and spurs than hee.

Answer: In these lines, the poet expresses confidence that he will travel faster than ordinary people because he has greater determination and spiritual strength. The poet uses the images of wings and spurs to express speed and progress.

Q4. Write a letter to your father sharing your experiences on your first day at a new school.

Answer:

To,
My Dear Father,
Patna, Bihar.

Date: 21 November 2026

My Dear Father,

I hope you are fine. I am also fine here. Today was my first day at my new school. I was very excited and a little nervous. The school building is very beautiful and the classrooms are spacious.

All the teachers are kind and helpful. I also made some new friends. They helped me understand the school rules and activities. I enjoyed my first day very much.

Please convey my regards to Mother.

Your loving son,
ABC

Q5. Answer any five of the following in about 40–50 words each.

(a) What were Lomov's motivations for proposing to Natalia?

Answer: Lomov wanted to marry Natalia because he considered her a good housekeeper, well-educated and suitable for managing a family. He also thought that marriage was necessary for his peaceful and settled life.

(b) Why did Pearl S. Buck want to visit India?

Answer: Pearl S. Buck wanted to visit India because she was interested in its culture, traditions, people and ancient civilization. She wished to understand Indian life and experience its diversity.

(c) Discuss the role of Florence in the short story 'The Earth'.

Answer: Florence plays an important role in the story 'The Earth'. She represents family relationships and human emotions. Her character helps develop the story and highlights the struggles and responsibilities of family life.

(d) Why has the poet kept "Creeds and Schools" at abeyance in 'Song of Myself'?

Answer: The poet keeps "Creeds and Schools" at abeyance because he believes in individual freedom and equality. He does not want to be restricted by religious beliefs or educational systems. He wants people to understand life through their own experiences.

(e) What does the poet think about beauty in the poem 'An Epitaph'?

Answer: The poet believes that physical beauty is temporary. A person's beauty fades with time, but good qualities and memories remain. The poem reminds us that outward appearance is not the most important thing in life.

Q6. Answer any three of the following in about 100–120 words each.

(c) Write a short note on American Drama.

Answer: American Drama is an important part of English literature. It developed mainly during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. American dramatists presented social problems, family relationships, human emotions and political issues through their plays. Eugene O'Neill, Arthur Miller, Tennessee Williams and Edward Albee are famous American dramatists. Their plays deal with themes such as loneliness, failure, identity and social conflict. American Drama has contributed greatly to modern world literature through its realistic characters and powerful themes.

(d) Match the names of the poems given in List-A with their poets in List-B.

List-A	Answer
i) Fire-Hymn	e) Keki N. Daruwala
ii) Ode to Autumn	c) John Keats
iii) Song of Myself	b) Walt Whitman
iv) Macavity: The Mystery Cat	a) T. S. Eliot
v) Now The Leaves Are Falling Fast	d) W. H. Auden

(e) Translate any five into English.

i) तैराकी एक अच्छा व्यायाम है।

Answer: Swimming is a good exercise.

ii) सीमा सितार बजाना सीख रही है।

Answer: Seema is learning to play the sitar.

iii) किसान अपने खेतों से प्रेम करते हैं।

Answer: Farmers love their fields.

iv) मोहन कल दिल्ली जायेगा।

Answer: Mohan will go to Delhi tomorrow.

v) मेरा विवाह हो चुका है।

Answer: I have been married.

Q7. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(a) Name two trees, other than pines and oaks, that grew in the quiet forest.

Answer: Olives and sycamores grew in the quiet forest.

(b) What did the oak tree often boast about?

Answer: The oak tree often boasted about its strength.

(c) How did the trees help the flowers during the storm?

Answer: The trees spread their branches wide and protected the flowers from the strong winds and storm.

(d) What did the rose say to the trees after the storm?

Answer: The rose thanked the trees and said that without their strength, the flowers would not have survived.

OR

Write a précis of the following passage and give a suitable title.

Title: India's Rich Biodiversity

Précis: India is one of the most biodiverse countries in the world. It has different climates, landscapes and ecosystems, from the Himalayas to coastal plains and deserts. India is home to thousands of plant and animal species, including tigers, elephants and lions. The Western Ghats and Sundarbans are important biodiversity hotspots. India's biodiversity supports nature and provides livelihoods to millions of people. Therefore, it is a valuable natural treasure.